

# Investor Session: Business Update

MongoDB.local NYC 2024



**Michael Gordon**  
COO & CFO

# Safe Harbor



This presentation and the accompanying oral presentation have been prepared by MongoDB, Inc. (“MongoDB” or the “company”) for informational purposes only and not for any other purpose. Nothing contained in this presentation is, or should be construed as, a recommendation, promise or representation by the presenter or MongoDB or any officer, director, employee, agent or advisor of MongoDB. This presentation does not purport to be all-inclusive or to contain all of the information you may desire. Information provided in this presentation speaks only as of the date hereof, unless otherwise indicated.

This presentation contains “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, including but not limited to statements regarding our financial outlook, long-term financial targets, product development, business strategy and plans, market trends and market size and opportunities. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, plans, objectives, expectations and intentions and other statements contained in this presentation that are not historical facts and statements, and may be identified by words such as “anticipate,” “believe,” “continue,” “could,” “estimate,” “expect,” “intend,” “may,” “plan,” “project,” “will,” “would” or the negative or plural of these words or similar expressions or variations. These forward-looking statements reflect our current views about our plans, intentions, expectations, strategies and prospects, which are based on the information currently available to us and on assumptions we have made. Although we believe that our plans, intentions, expectations, strategies and prospects as reflected in or suggested by those forward-looking statements are reasonable, we can give no assurance that the plans, intentions, expectations or strategies will be attained or achieved. In particular, the development, release, and timing of any features or functionality described for MongoDB products remains at MongoDB’s sole discretion. Product roadmaps do not represent a commitment, promise or legal obligation to deliver any material, code, or functionality and you should not rely on them to make your purchase decisions. Furthermore, actual results may differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements and are subject to a variety of assumptions, uncertainties, risks and factors that are beyond our control including, without limitation: the effects of the ongoing military conflict between Russia and Ukraine and Israel and Hamas on our business and future operating results; economic downturns and/or the effects of rising interest rates, inflation and volatility in the global economy and financial markets on our business and future operating results; our potential failure to meet publicly announced guidance or other expectations about our business and future operating results; our limited operating history; our history of losses; failure of our platform to satisfy customer demands; the effects of increased competition; our investments in new products and our ability to introduce new features, services or enhancements; social, ethical and security issues relating to the use of new and evolving technologies, such as artificial intelligence, in our offerings or partnerships; our ability to effectively expand our sales and marketing organization; our ability to continue to build and maintain credibility with the developer community; our ability to add new customers or increase sales to our existing customers; our ability to maintain, protect, enforce and enhance our intellectual property; the growth and expansion of the market for database products and our ability to penetrate that market; our ability to integrate acquired businesses and technologies successfully or achieve the expected benefits of such acquisitions; our ability to maintain the security of our software and adequately address privacy concerns; our ability to manage our growth effectively and successfully recruit and retain additional highly-qualified personnel; and the price volatility of our common stock. These and other risks and uncertainties are more fully described in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”), including in the section entitled “Risk Factors” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2024 and in other filings and reports we may file from time to time with the SEC.

This presentation includes market and industry data and forecasts that the company has derived from independent consultant reports, publicly available information, various industry publications, other published industry sources, and its internal data and estimates. Independent consultant reports, industry publications and other published industry sources generally indicate that the information contained therein was obtained from sources believed to be reliable. Although the company believes that these third-party sources are reliable, it does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of this information, and the company has not independently verified this information. The company’s internal data and estimates are based upon information obtained from trade and business organizations and other contacts in the markets in which the company operates and management’s understanding of industry conditions. Although the company believes that such information is reliable, it has not had this information verified by any independent sources. In addition, the information contained in this presentation is as of the date hereof (except where otherwise indicated), and the company has no obligation to update such information, including in the event that such information becomes inaccurate or if estimates change. Subsequent materials may be provided by or on behalf of the company in its discretion and such information may supplement, modify or supersede the information in these materials. Neither the company, nor any of its respective affiliates, advisors or representatives shall have any liability whatsoever (in negligence or otherwise) for any loss or damage howsoever arising from any use of these materials or their contents or otherwise arising in connection with these materials.

Except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements included in this presentation as a result of new information, future events, changes in expectations or otherwise. Nothing in this presentation is, and should not be construed as, an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy, any securities.



Market and  
Product Update



Benefits of Becoming  
a Standard



Financial Summary



Market and  
Product Update



Benefits of Becoming  
a Standard



Financial Summary

# We are pursuing a large market opportunity



Source: IDC, Data Management Software Market, \$Bn

# Still in the early innings with Enterprise accounts



~75%

Of the Fortune 100

~50%

Of the Fortune 500

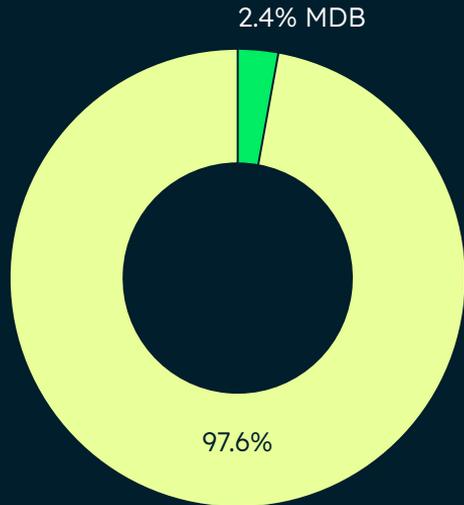
~30%

Of the Global 2000

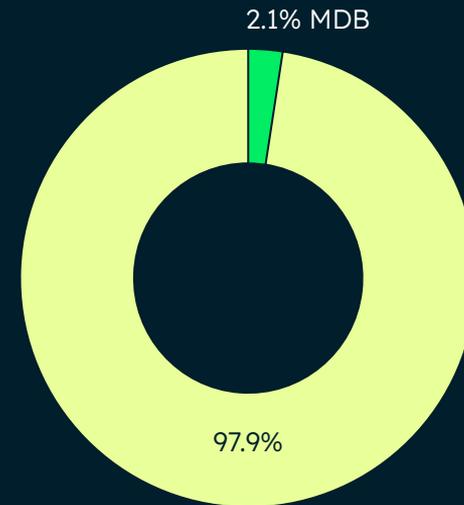
# Significant opportunity to expand our share in Enterprises



Estimated FY24 MDB share % of F100 database spend



Estimated FY24 MDB share % of F500 database spend

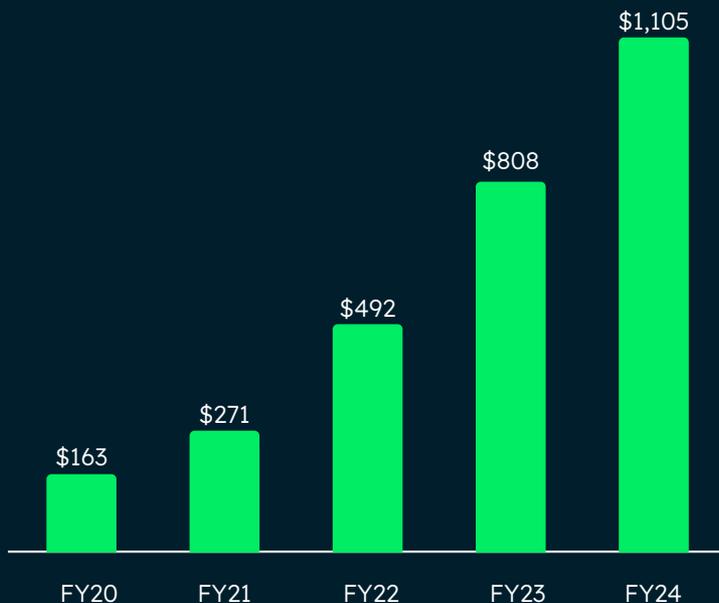


Note: Based on IDC estimates of the Fortune 100/500 Data Management Software spend

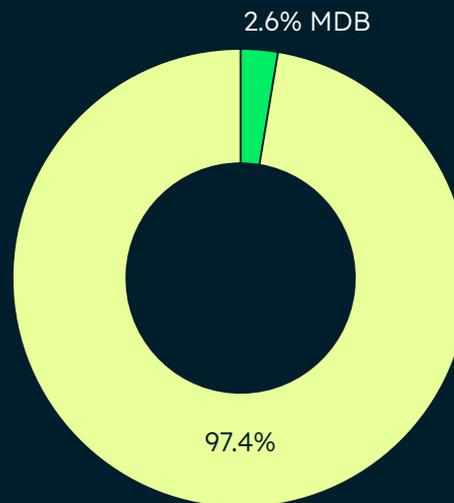
# Atlas remains the core growth driver



Atlas Revenue (\$M)



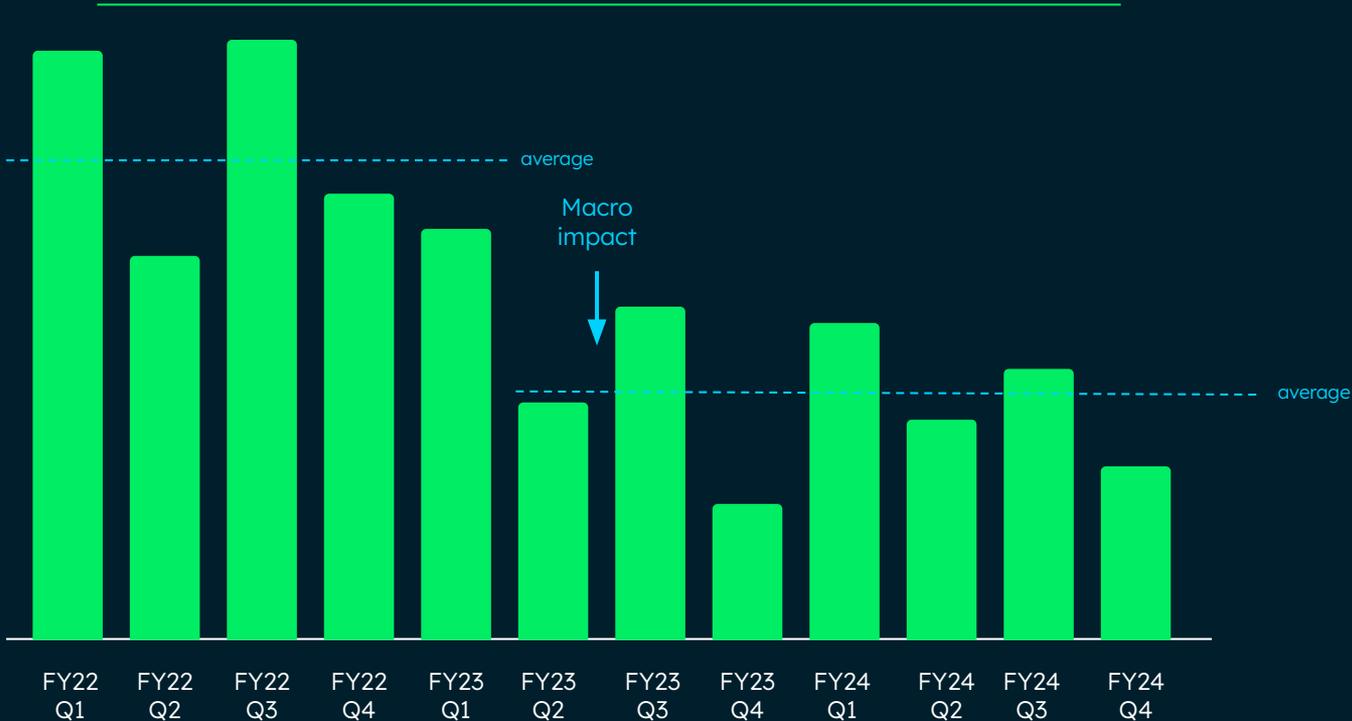
Estimated FY24 Atlas share % of Cloud database spend



Note: Based on IDC estimates of Data Management Software spend

# FY24 Atlas consumption growth was stable

Week-Over-Week Average Atlas Consumption Growth (%)



Note: Consumption represents Atlas usage, primarily calculated over a 7 day period

# Understanding Atlas consumption

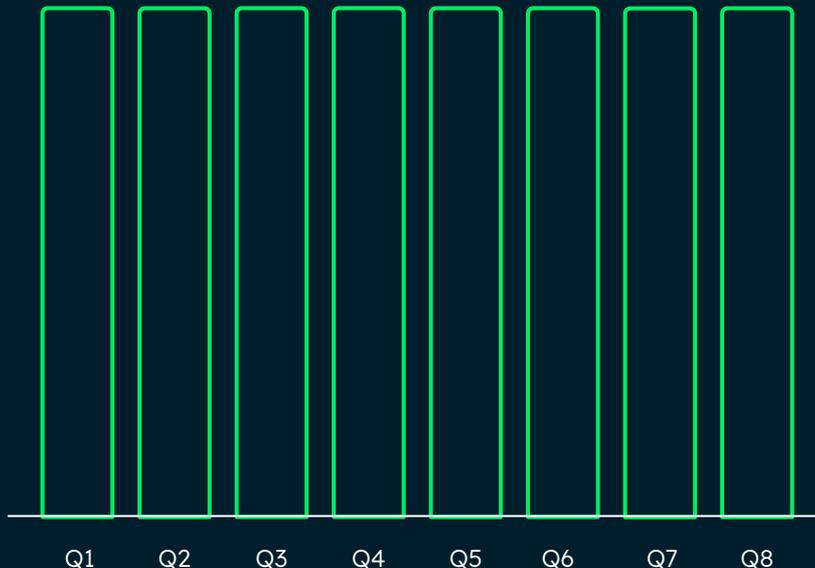


In FY24 consumption was stable, but what does stable consumption look like at a workload level?

It's helpful to think of total consumption in terms of the workloads that make up that aggregate consumption

*Illustrative, not to scale,  
ignores seasonality*

Week-Over-Week Average Atlas Consumption Growth



# Understanding Atlas consumption



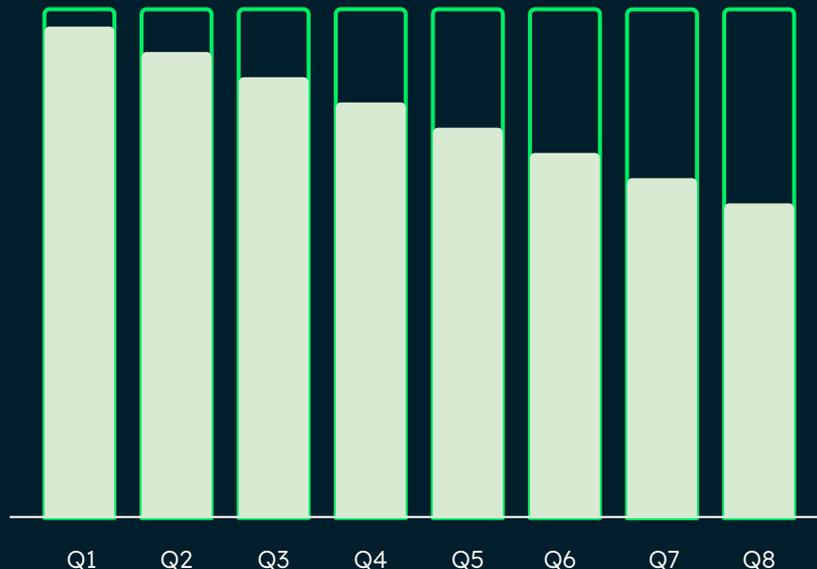
Consumption growth begins with the workloads that are already on the platform

Existing workloads continue growing, but grow at a slower rate over time

If we didn't add any new workloads to our platform, consumption growth would naturally slow over time as the average workload ages

*Illustrative, not to scale,  
ignores seasonality*

Week-Over-Week Average Atlas Consumption Growth



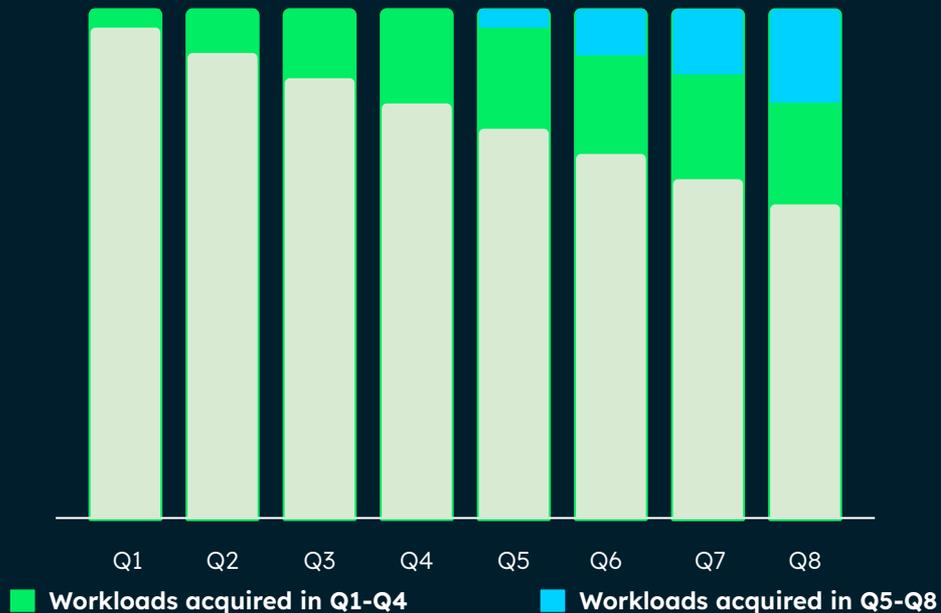
# Understanding Atlas consumption



As we acquire new workloads onto our platform, they add growth because they initially grow faster than the existing base

*Illustrative, not to scale,  
ignores seasonality*

Week-Over-Week Average Atlas Consumption Growth



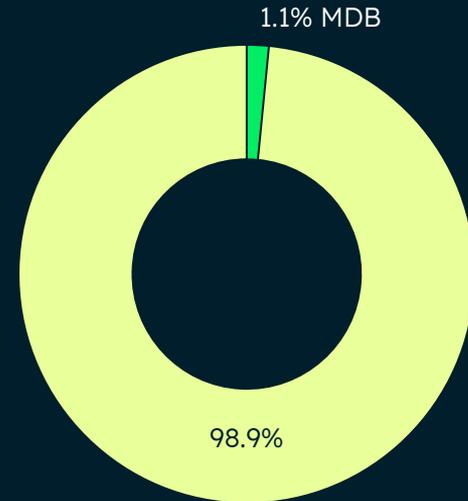
# EA growth has proven to be durable



Enterprise Advanced (EA) Revenue (\$M)



Estimated FY24 EA share % of On-premise database spend

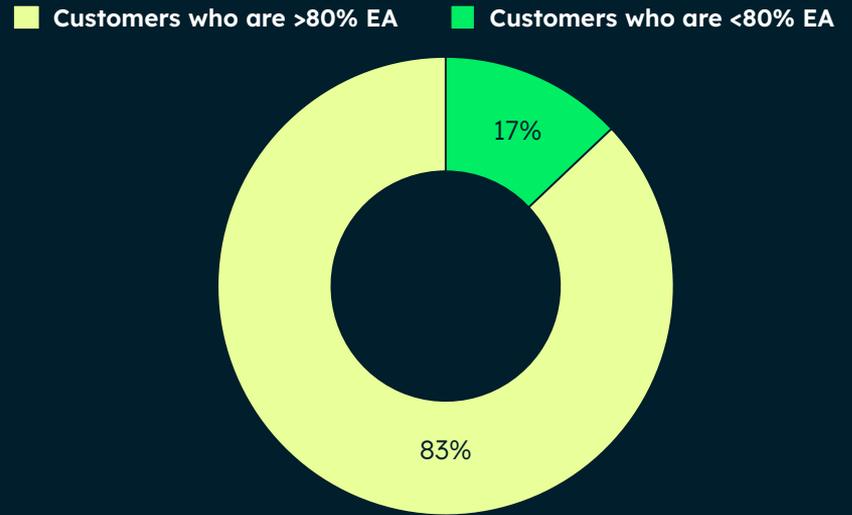


Note: Based on IDC estimates of Data Management Software spend



EA customers  
still primarily  
use EA

FY24 EA ARR Mix By Customer Type

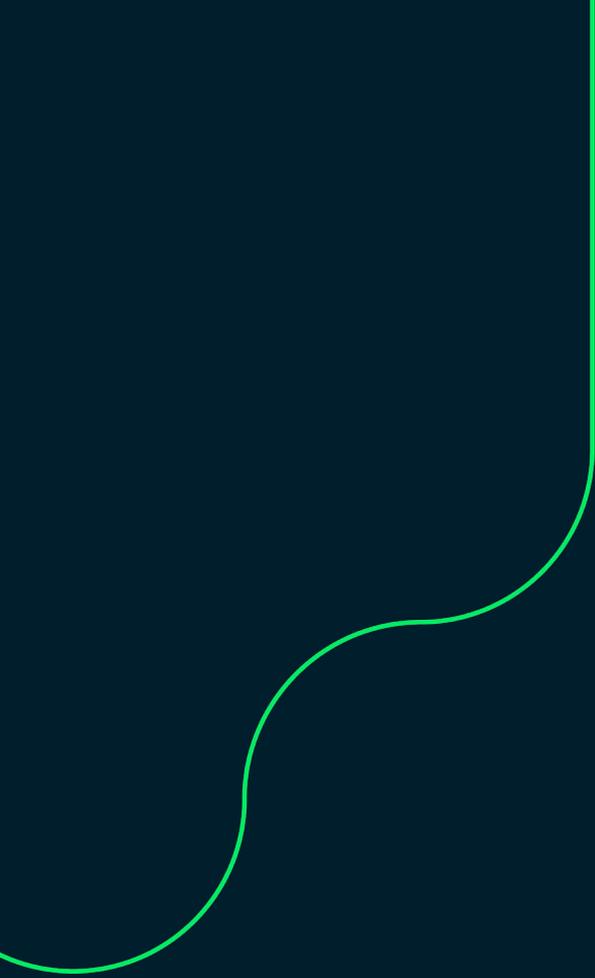


# Other subscription revenues had an unusually strong FY24



Other Subscription Revenue (\$M)





Market and  
Product Update



Benefits of Becoming  
a Standard



Financial Summary



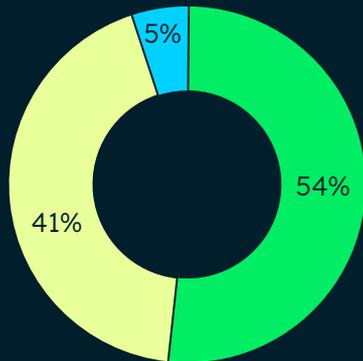
Earlier today, we discussed our efforts to become a **standard** in more accounts

To demonstrate the financial benefits of becoming a standard, we will double-click on our **strategic accounts** program. This program consists of accounts where we are (or are close to) becoming a standard

# Strategic accounts program at a glance

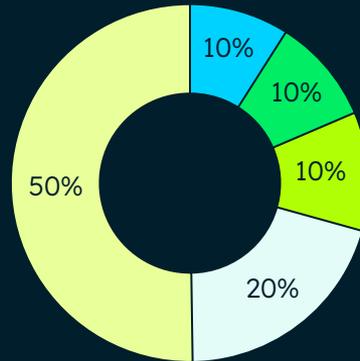


FY24 ARR Distribution



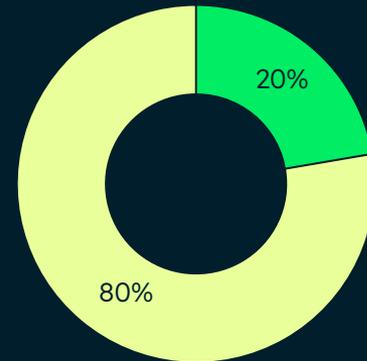
EA Atlas Other

Industry Distribution



Healthcare Industrials  
Technology Financial Services  
Communications & Media

Geographical Distribution



Americas EMEA

Note: Industry and geographical distribution based on number of accounts



## Strategic Account Program Requirements

Adoption by multiple developer  
teams

Strong technical and business  
champions

Demonstrated momentum of new  
workload acquisition

Well-qualified opportunity to  
acquire additional workloads

## Additional Investments Available to Strategic Accounts

Rep solely focused on the account  
(and takes larger quota)

Additional support from pre-sales  
engineering, sales development and  
customer success

Incremental support from field  
marketing and developer relations

Additional resources available on a  
case-by-case basis

# We invest significantly more in strategic accounts, and we get disproportionate ROI

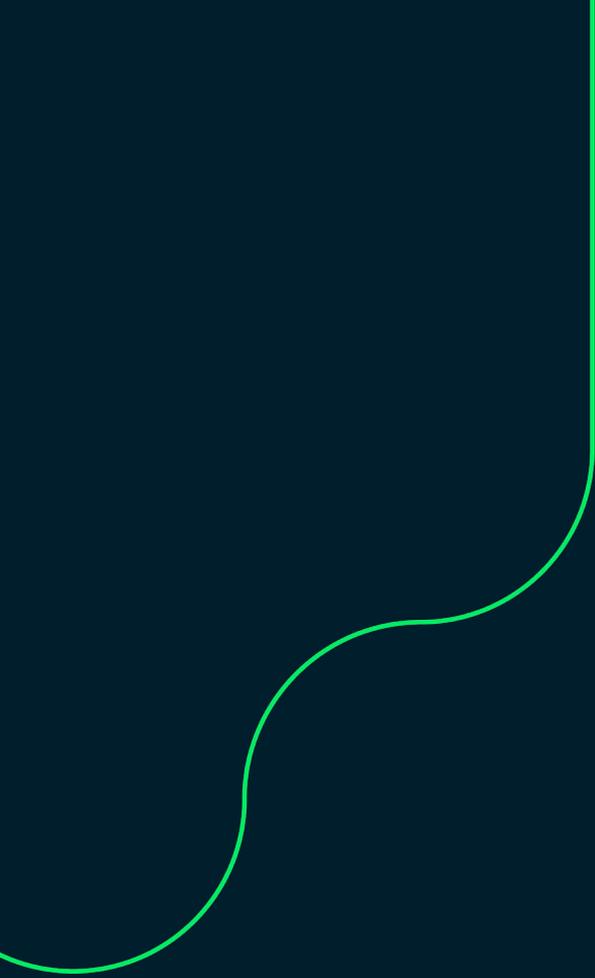
~2x

Higher total investment to support strategic account reps versus rest of direct sales

~7x

Higher new workload ARR per year in strategic accounts versus rest of direct sales

Consequently, even though strategic accounts are dramatically larger than the average direct sales account, they grow faster



Market and  
Product Update



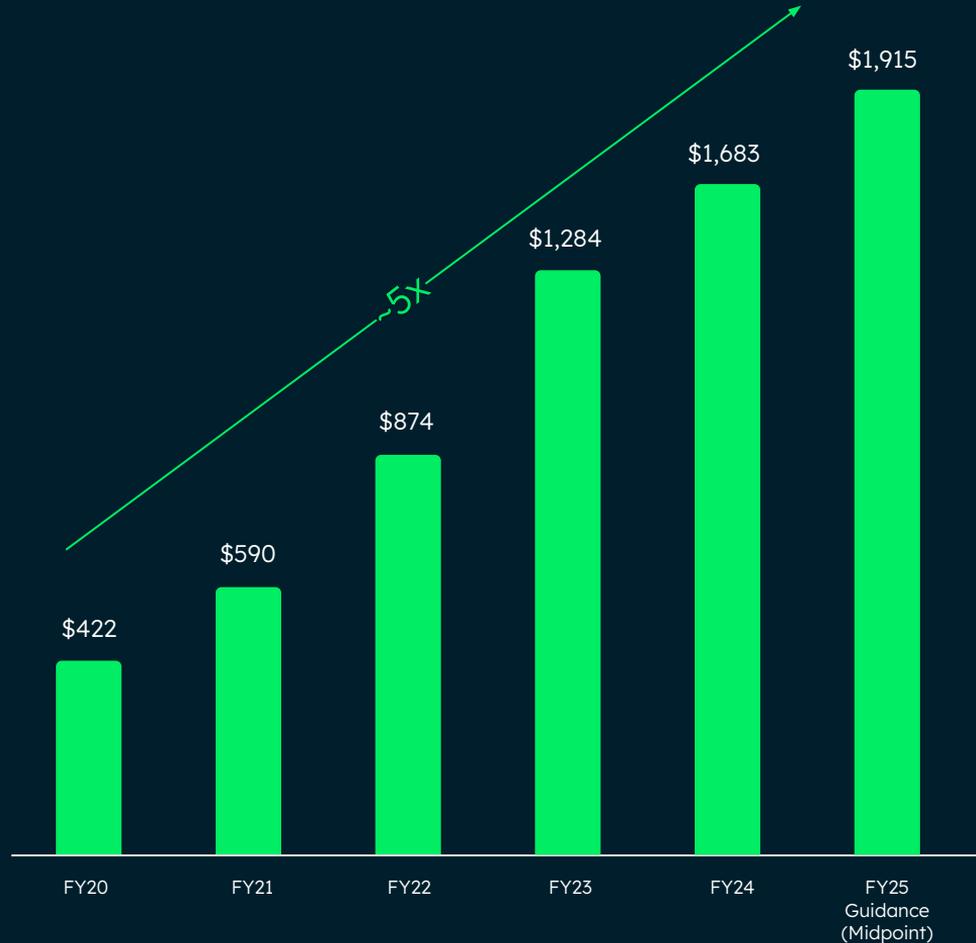
Benefits of Becoming  
a Standard



Financial Summary



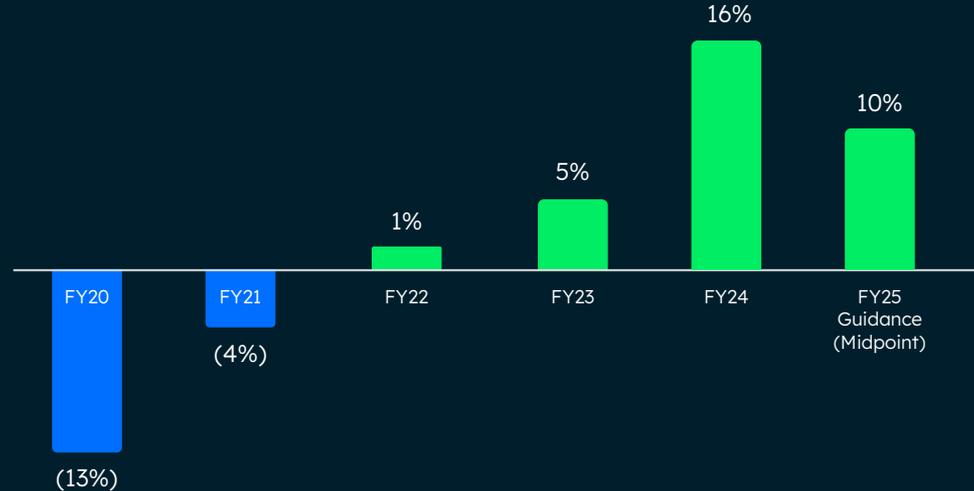
# History of Revenue Growth



Note: All figures shown in USD millions

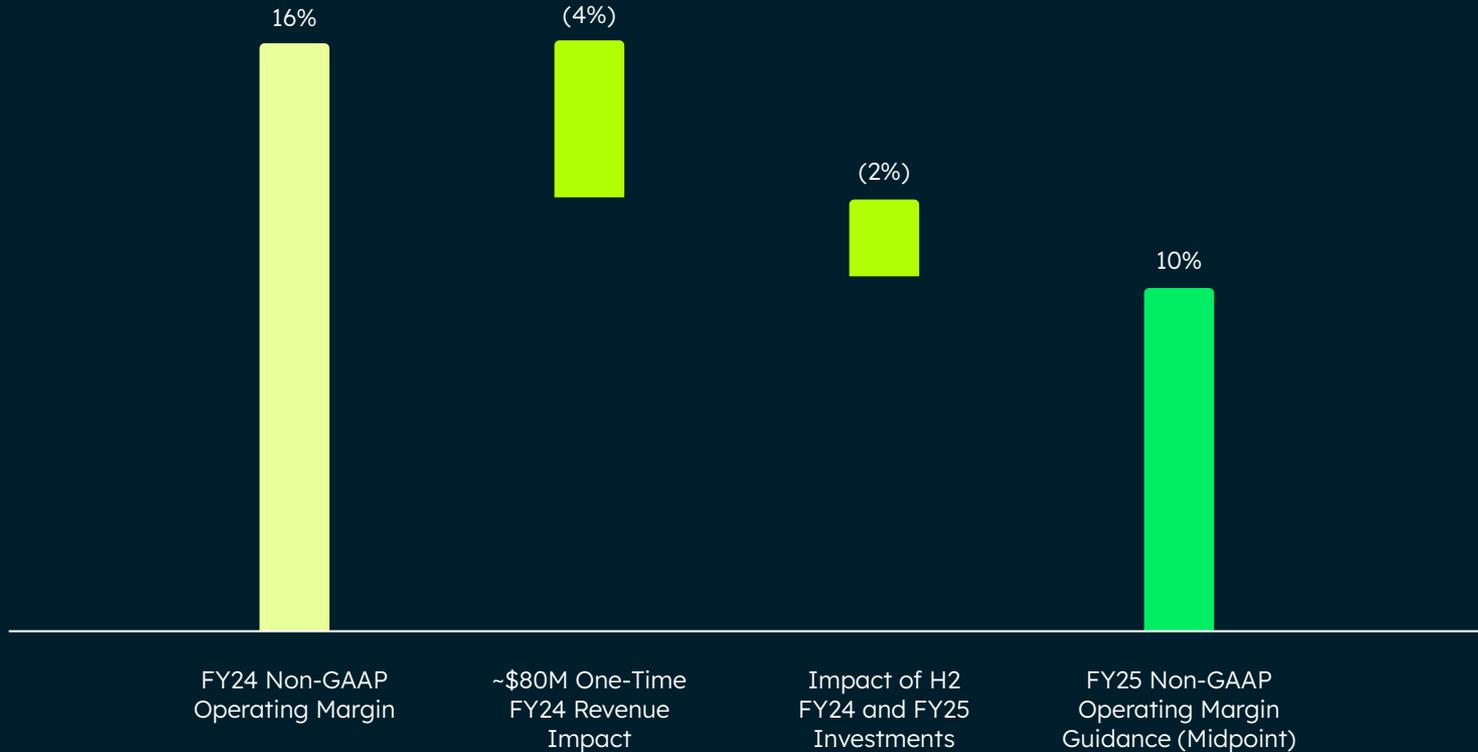


# History of Non-GAAP Operating Margins



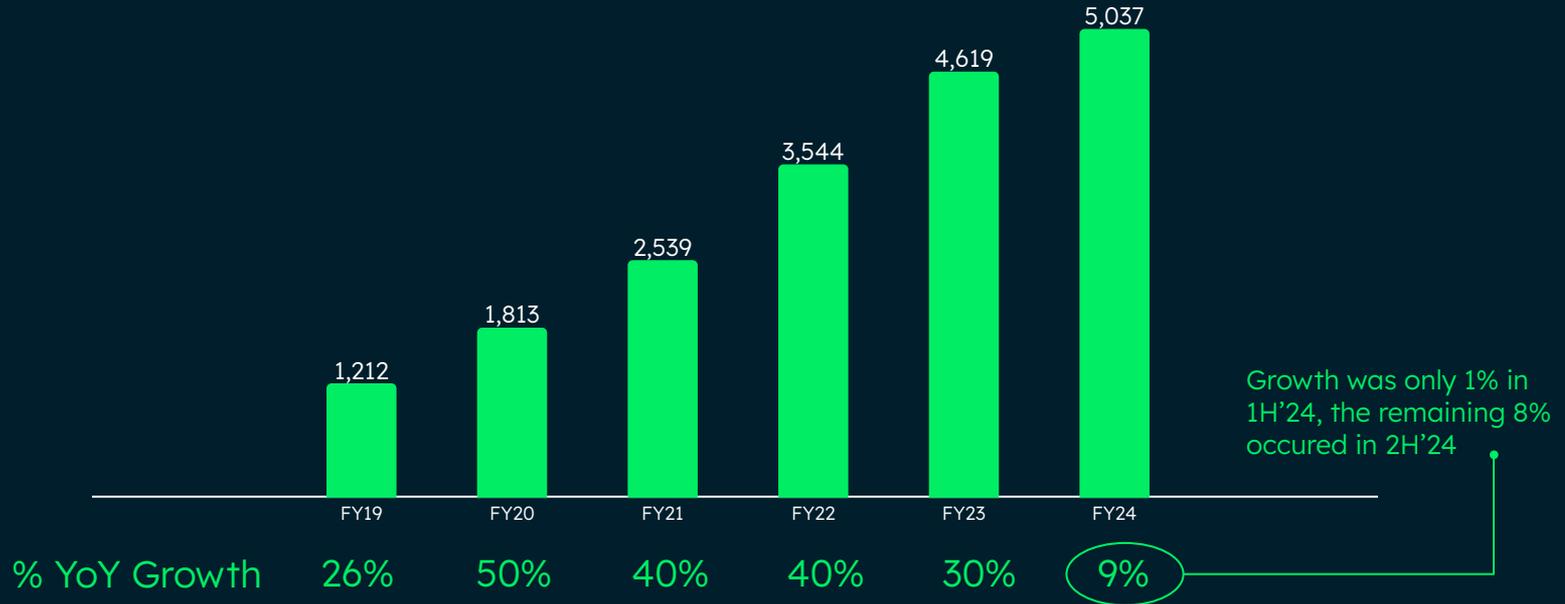
Note: FY20 margins include payroll taxes associated with stock-based compensation expense which are excluded from Non-GAAP operating income in all subsequent years

# Understanding our FY25 margin



# In FY24 we slowed our pace of investments

Employee Headcount Over Time



We are investing in Sales and Marketing as we still have a limited footprint compared to our opportunity



On a global basis, we only have sales reps in **13** of the **G20 countries**



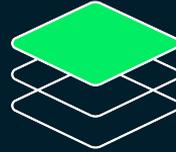
In the US we only have >2 sales reps in **18** of the **30 NFL cities**



We are investing in Research and Development as we execute against our ambitious product roadmap



Deepening our competitive advantage in our **core database offering**



Continuing to **expand our developer data platform** to build a unified developer experience

# Long-term target model



70%+

Non-GAAP Gross Margin

20%+

Non-GAAP Operating Margin



# History of Free Cash Flow

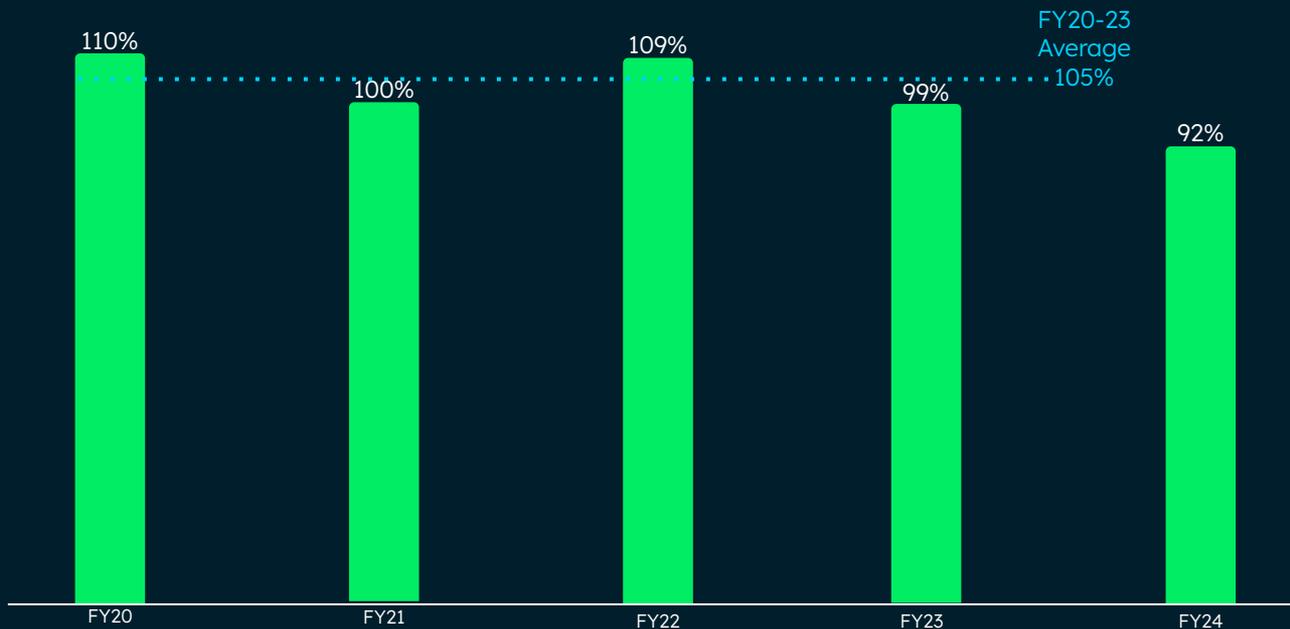


Note: All figures shown in USD millions

# Cash Collections are a key driver of FCF



Cash Collections as a % of Total Revenue





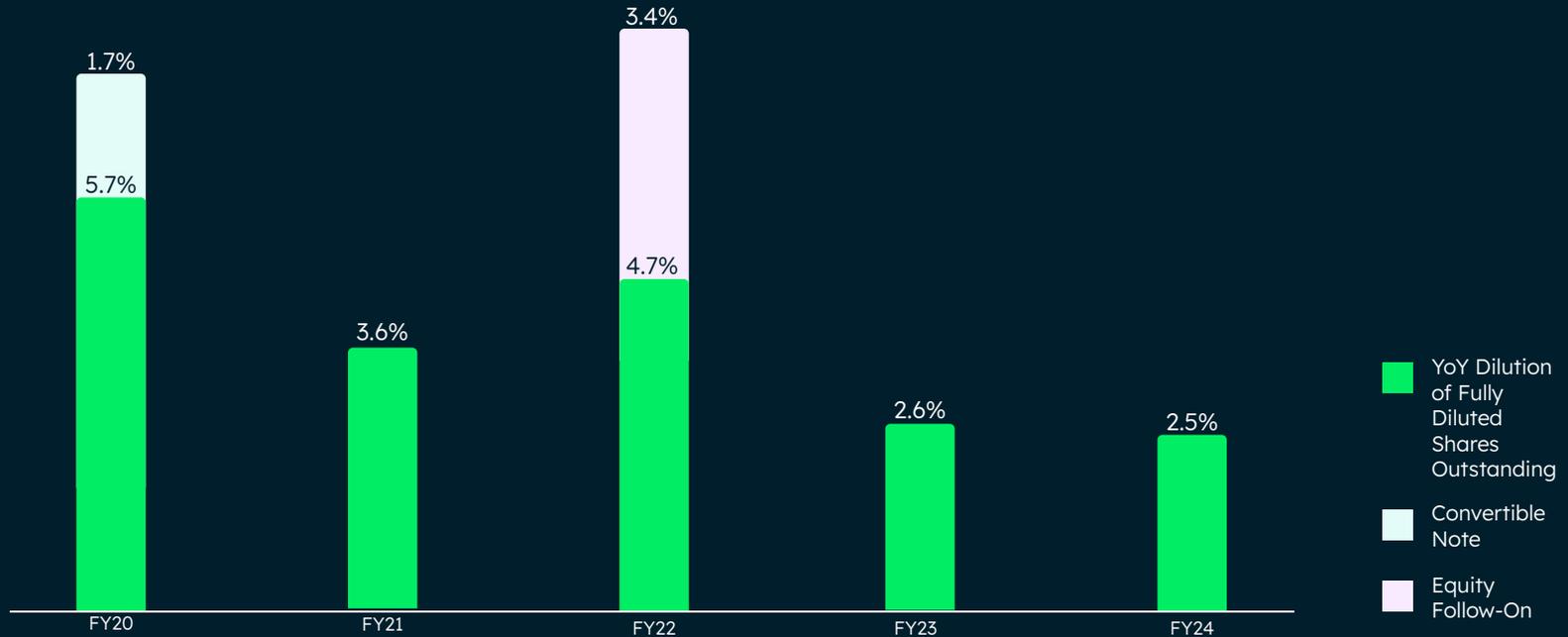
# Free Cash Flow Dynamics

(Free Cash Flow - Non-GAAP Operating Income) / Revenue

---



# We are managing equity dilution



Note: Based on fully diluted shares outstanding at the end of each fiscal year. Shown on a net basis and assumes full dilution of 2026 convertible notes starting in FY20.



# Appendix

# Non-GAAP Financial Measures



This presentation includes the following financial measures defined as non-GAAP financial measures by the SEC: annualized recurring revenue (“ARR”), Total Customers, Direct Sales Customers, non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses, non-GAAP income (loss) from operations and Free Cash Flow.

Non-GAAP gross profit and non-GAAP gross margin exclude expenses associated with stock-based compensation. Non-GAAP operating expenses and non-GAAP income (loss) from operations exclude:

- Expenses associated with stock-based compensation including employer payroll taxes upon the vesting and exercising of stock-based awards and expenses related to stock appreciation rights previously issued to our employees in China;
- Amortization of intangible assets for the acquired technology and acquired customer relationships associated with prior acquisitions;
- Amortization of time-based payments associated with prior acquisitions that were deemed to be post-combination compensation expense for U.S. GAAP purposes

ARR includes the revenue we expect to receive from our customers over the following 12 months based on contractual commitments and, in the case of Direct Sales Customers of MongoDB Atlas, by annualizing the prior 90 days of their actual usage of MongoDB Atlas, assuming no increases or reductions in their subscriptions or usage. For all other customers of our self-serve products, we calculate annualized MRR by annualizing the prior 30 days of their actual usage of such products, assuming no increases or reductions in usage. ARR and annualized MRR exclude professional services.

Direct Sales Customers are customers that were sold through our direct sales force and channel partners.

MongoDB uses these non-GAAP financial measures internally in analyzing its financial results and believes they are useful to investors, as a supplement to GAAP measures, in evaluating MongoDB's ongoing operational performance. MongoDB believes that the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provides an additional tool for investors to use in evaluating ongoing operating results and trends and in comparing its financial results with other companies in MongoDB's industry, many of which may present similar non-GAAP financial measures to investors.

Non-GAAP financial measures have limitations as an analytical tool and should not be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, financial information prepared in accordance with GAAP. In particular, other companies may report non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses, non-GAAP income (loss) from operations or similarly titled measures but calculate them differently, which reduces their usefulness as comparative measures. Investors are encouraged to review the reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures, as presented below.

# GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations



## Reconciliation of GAAP loss from operations to non-GAAP income from operations:

*(in thousands, unaudited)*

	Years Ended January 31,				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GAAP loss from operations	\$ (147,866)	\$ (209,304)	\$ (289,364)	\$ (346,655)	\$ (233,732)
GAAP operating margin	(35)%	(35)%	(33)%	(27)%	(14)%
Stock-based compensation expense	75,776	175,856	288,309	399,449	493,588
Amortization of intangible assets associated with acquisitions	17,741	10,410	13,567	9,180	10,572
Acquisition costs and other	641	-	-	-	-
Non-GAAP income (loss) from operations	<u>\$ (53,708)</u>	<u>\$ (23,038)</u>	<u>\$ 12,512</u>	<u>\$ 61,974</u>	<u>\$ 270,428</u>
Non-GAAP operating margin	(13)%	(4)%	1 %	5 %	16 %

## Reconciliation of net cash provided by (used in) operating activities to free cash flow:

*(in thousands, unaudited)*

	Years Ended January 31,				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ (29,540)	\$ (42,673)	\$ 6,980	\$ (12,970)	\$ 121,477
Capital expenditures	(3,564)	(11,773)	(8,072)	(7,244)	(6,074)
Principal repayments of finance leases	(1,915)	(4,633)	(5,572)	(4,510)	(5,483)
Capitalized software	-	-	-	-	-
Free cash flow	<u>\$ (35,019)</u>	<u>\$ (59,079)</u>	<u>\$ (6,664)</u>	<u>\$ (24,724)</u>	<u>\$ 109,920</u>